3: Angulo & Freeland D-5 (1926) 1929
NR13 Northern Paiute NR13

In résumé, then, and provisionally, the dialect spoken by the Northern Paiute in California may be classified as a *Simple Pure-Relational* language, weakly *Agglutinative* in technique, mainly *Analytic* in structure.

Semasiology.

The following presentation of the semantemas of the language is an attempt to combine economy of space, ease in finding any word, and a semblance of logical grouping of concepts. Such grouping should be of great value for the purposes of lexical comparative work. Alphabetical order has therefore been abandoned for a decimal numbering system.

The conceptual grouping that I have adopted (and which does not pretend to be anything more than a convenient empirical one) is as follows:

1. Nature.....
   - 11 the sky
   - 12 the elements (fire, earth, water, air)
   - 13 time
   - 14 space
   - 15 number
2. The Animals.
3. The Plants
4. Man
5. The Body.....
   - 51 head and verbs related thereto
   - 52 hand » »
   - 53 foot » »
   - 54 body and organs
   - 55 life and psyche
6. The Tool.....
   - 61 special tools and actions
   - 62 material culture

111. sky *Komi'Ba*; sun *TaBa'*; moon *mina'*; star *Pa'TojoBa*.

112. summer *Taxa'*; winter *Tom·o*;

121. fire, camp-fire, *qoo*; fire, to be burning, *na'e*; to burn (transit.), *Tena'yo*: ashes, *TinihiP*; coals *TuhuB'*; to make fire with drill, *mawi'iKa*; fire-drill hearth, *wo'i*; to fan the fire, *wiwa'Ga*; to blow fire, *PaTu·Ga*; warm, *yo'e*; hot, *iTiT*; cold, *iTsiTs*;

122. earth, ground, *Ti·P*; mountain *q'ai·Ba*; valley, *yiPi'Kay*; stone, rock, *TciPi'*, "rim-rocks", *coPi*; obsidian, *Ta'Pisa*, *Taq'a'*; salt, *na'B'*; colour, *-KwTya'a* (suffixed), red, *asa'*; green, blue, *Pahi*; black, *Tuhu*; white, *Toha*; yellow, *oha*; grey, *isi*; mottled, *mon·oc-TaBi'a*.

123. water *Pa·*, rain *Pai'maB*; river *ha'a*, lake *Panöa'*, snow *niBaB*, ice *PaTse'goB*.

124. wind *iKuu*, *biKuuP*.

131. day *Ta BiyuB*, night *Toqou*, morning *nauime*, afternoon *TaBin* (?); all the time *aTo*, now, here *yu*, then *yaic*, already, past, *mo'ax*. 196 192

132. Continuative-Habituative *-win*, Future *-Tu'a*, *Kuĭ*, Conditional *Ka-* (?).

141. large, big *PaBa*, tall, long *oTĭ*, round *PaTsi'Pon·o'a*, square *momu' Tsatyu'a*, flat, level *PaTa'Kwen·e'e*, small, little *Tĭ·Tse* (*-Tse* Diminutive), short *mi·Tse*.

142. north *Kwina"aBa*, south *Pana'Kw"*, east *TaBa'Tami* (Cf. sun), wes *mana'BaTema*; up *Tugu'P·a*, down *TiBo*; here *ya'a*, there *o'o*, where? *hane* (from the interrogative *ha*); right *Tĭ'maDain*, left *Dĭ'naKw"*.

151. [the numerals are usually given with the suffix *-yu*]: one *ci'mĭ"*, two *waha'*, three *Pahi'*, four *·waTsi'Kuu'*, five *ma·ne·Ke'*, six *na·'Pahi'*, seven *na·Ta'KsKw* eight *un'"KaDo*, nine *ctwa' "KaDo*, ten *mano'*, from eleven to nineteen: formed by one to nine followed by *-maT siPoK* "added to", twenty *waha'mano'*, twenty-one *waha'ma cimĭ -maT siPoK* (i. e. "twice ten and one added"), twenty-two *waha'ma waha'-maT siPoK* ("twice ten and two added"), etc..., thirty *Pahi'mano'*, thirty-one *Pahi'ma cimĭ-maT siPoK*, etc..., hundred *KwayT*.

152. and, with, etc. *na*, *ono*, *noqo*; *-c* (suffix; also used to express Conditional); very *ini*; not *q'ac*, question *ha*.

153. only, single, *ti'ma*, *yaic*; all, everyone, *no'oyon*, *no'oqo*.

200. animal (no general word); hide, skin *Pihi*; antler, horn (same word as forehead *aa*); tail *Kwasi'*.

210. buffalo *Kutsu'* (now "cow"); grizly bear *oha·yo'na*, cinnamon bear *co·na'*, black bear *KaKw'*; deer *TihĭTy*, *TihĭTc*; elk *Pa-TihĭTc* ("big deer", apparently same lack of a distinct semanteme in several other Shoshonean languages); doe *xaPi'aB*, fawn *iwa'*; antelope *Tin·a*; horse (see "dog"): cow (see "buffalo"). 196 195 136

220. puma *Kahui'-Tobo* (see "bear" and "lynx"); lynx *Toha'o*.

230. dog *PoKo* (now "horse"), *caTi'i*; wolf *ica'a*, coyote *iza'a* (cf. "wolf", also the appended Text);

240. mountain-sheep *Kd'yP*.

250. rabbit *Tabo'o*, hare *qam·ŏ'*; porcupine *TsaGui'Tĭ*, beaver *Kohi'i*, marten *Pa-TsuGo*, skunk *Ppqi'Tca*, weasel *Pa-BiTse*; ground-hog *KiTĭ*, ground-squirrel *TsaPic*, gopher *KooTse*, rat *TĭKa'uu*, mouse *PunaTs*, mole *ya·'TsiP*.

260. bird (general word) *huTsi·Ba*, feather *TiTam·a*, egg *an·obo'*; quail *TuKTa*, grouse *Pagogo'o*, crow *aTa'*; golden eagle *Kwina'a*, bald-

196 192 [136] headed eagle *Pasiᵘ*, vulture *wiboˈ*, chicken-hawk *TaDuTsi KsiˈI*, sparrow-hawk *Kimˈ*; heron *PoiKwuns*, crane *wuns*; duck *KuTa*, geese *nuKiT*; woodpecker (flicker) *aTsuˈBa*.

200. fish (no general word); salmon *aqˈaˈi*, trout *PaKwᵘ*.

200. spider *cusT*; grasshopper *saDaDaˈa*, cricket *nizyo*; *mobiP*. horse-fly *PiPiT*, bee *nobTa*, butterfly *TsoˈdˈnuN*; worm *woˈaB*.

196 192 137 300. wood *KuˈnN*, dead-wood, fire-wood *PasaP*; root *TiNa*, trunk *nuuN* bark *aPoˈa*, branch *maˈna*, leaf *cuaKy*, sap *axuPi*.

311. tree (general term) *PobiKyaˈi*; pine *wugoP*, pine-cone *qˈas*, juniper *wuˈP*, fir *qˈaTaBᵘ*, spruce *winiP*, poplar *sinaˈBᵘ*, willow *siˈB*.

312. mountain mahogany *Tupe*.

320. grass (general term) *wabaˈBi*, wild buckwheat *aTsuˈ*, tule: *caiB*, *PiBuP*, *Toqˈ'Ba*, foxtail *monoPi*, tobacco *Pacmuˈ*.

330. wild onion *baPˈe*, wild turnip *bunˈBoe*.

340. nut *obᵒˈ*, pine-nuts *TiBa*.

350. berries (of juniper tree) *apuˈi*.

360. wild plum *Toyo*

370. seeds *PubiKʷTya*

196 192 410. person; people *neimˈi*, man *naˈna*, woman *mogoˈne*, old man *waˈeTs*, old woman *PiyaˈwaBi*, young man *naTs*, *TuimiTsi*, young woman *Tsiaʷa*, little boy *naTi*, little girl *TciˈaˈI*, baby *obaˈa*.

[601] 420. paternal grandfather *KinuʷN*, maternal grandfather *Togoᵘ*, paternal grandmother *buTsᵘ*, maternal grandmother *muˈaˈ*; father *na*, mother *Piaˈ*, paternal uncle *haiˈi*, maternal uncle *naTs*, paternal aunt *Pabuᵘ*, maternal aunt *PiToˈ*; elder brother *PaBiʷi*, younger brother *Kwaŋaˈa*, elder sister *hamaˈa*, younger sister *PineˈeˈI*; son *Tuaˈ*; daughter *PatiN*, nephew or niece [through a brother] (uncle speaking) *buzaˈ*, idᵉ (aunt speaking) *aDaˈTsi*, idᵉ [through a sister] (uncle speaking) *manaKˈ*, idᵉ (aunt speaking) *miDaˈo*; husband *noTˈKʷ*, wife *Kumaˈ*, father-in-law or mother-in-law *yabiˈ*, brother and sister-in-law are composite terms made up of nephw + mother, niece + son etc.

430. I *ni*, thou *i*, you and I *Taa*; he, she, it, this, man, etc. *nsu*, *isu*, *masu*, *Pisu*; myself, yourself, himself, etc. *-ɾuN*; (essential possession) *i-*; accidental possession *-Ka*; [Refer to the grammatical sketch].

440. shaman *Pubaˈgam*; chief *PaBᵈˈ*.

450. strong *iniN*, small *TiTˈi*, pretty *TaBia*.

460. Paiute *neimˈi*, Pit River Indian *iciˈcuwiˈ*, Klamath *PaKwiˈDiqˈa*, Modoc *caˈiˈiDiqˈa*, Maidu *TaKonᵉ*, Warn Spring Indian *agaˈTsᵘ*, white man *TaiBoˈo*; Local bands of Paiutes: see Ethnography.

510. head *TsuqʻPĭGi*, forehead *as'*, nape *qʻawo'TsoP·a*, hair of head *soPĭ'ĭ* neck *qʻuTa'*, Adam's apple *noTo'*, collar bone *Tai gu'DaP·ĭ*.

511. eye *Pu·ĭ'*, to see *Pom·e*, to search *naT*.

5120. mouth *ʔiP·e'*, lip *TiP·e'-qʻa·'Kwa*, chin *qʻamu'*, tooth *Ta·ma'*, tongue *iqo'* (perhaps *i-qo* = my tongue), hair of face *muzu'i*.

5121. to eat *TiKa'* (pl. same), to drink *biBĭ'* (pl. same), to bite *Gĭ'* (pl. same), to spit *TuhiP*, to taste *Tim·a*, to suck *PiTsi'*.

5122. to tell (*Te·K*^{w}) (pl. same), to ask *Te·Bin'* (pl. same), to call *Pa'i* (pl. same), to cry *yaga'*.

513. nose *muse'*.

514. ear *naqa'*, to hear *naqa'*, to listen *naqa Pin·a* (i. e. "re-hear"), deaf *qac naqa dawa·qa* (not hear ?).

5200. hand *ma·i*, finger *mawi'an*, thumb *Toq'*, index *Poyn*, arm *PĭTa'*, wrist *mawi'Dzago* (Cf. ankle), nail *TsiTu'*, elbow *maʈsi'bi*, shoulder *Tsoa'Bi*, forearm (like arm).

5210. to touch *Dzam·a'*, to feel *wim·a'*; heavy *nini'Kwi*, light *yaya'Kwa*, smooth *PataKwin·ĭ'a*, rough *PoBoTaq'a*, soft *yuTsoq'a*, hard *oboP*.

5221. Dative case *-maT*; to have, to have got *GaT* (pl. *Tya'yu*); to take *Kwihĭ* (pl. *hi'ma*); to give, to send *wametc*, *mamiya*, *sa'a*, *maKim·a'*, *mami'TyaK*, *Kia'u* (pl. *bimi'u*).

5222. to make *ban·e'* (pl. *mabin·e'*); to stretch *TsaToDoB'*, to tear *Tsq'a'u*.

5223. to hit *Tona'* (pl. same); to push *Ton·o'yoy*, to pull *ʒama'*.

5224. to put, place *oaTKĭ* (pl. *ʔiu'na*); to lay down *haP·ĭ'* (pl. *Pukwa'*).

530. foot *KiKĭ*, leg (from hip to ankle) *PĭKa'Bĭ*, hip *Tsim·u'*, knee *mia'wo*, ankle *Tawi'ʒag*, sole *Tapi'Da*.

531. to go *mi'a* (pl. *nawasi*), to depart *mia'e* (pl. *mia"e*), to walk *mi'an·e* (pl. *wayo'gan·e*); to come *Kim·a* (pl. same), to come back *Kim·a'e* (pl. *Kim·a'a*), to go up, down, formed by go + up, down; to run *Pizam·i'a* (pl. *TanoBane*); to jump *naTa'winai* (pl. *naTa'waTiyu*); to roll *Tima'bik*; Inessive case *-BaT*.

532. to carry on back *no'o* (pl. *no·n·e*), to carry in arms *saTyaKw'*, (pl. *saTĭ'man·e*); to bring *o'sa* (Cf. to give, send).

534. to stand *win·ĭ* (pl. *qʻon·e*), to fall *banaaqʻa* (pl. *abitaye*), to rise *yobTsi·ĭ* (pl. *yozi·u*), to lie *habi'TaBe* (pl. *Pukwa'u*) [Cf. to lay down 5224], to sit *qaTĭ* (pl. *a·Ta*).

535. to kick *wumu'Dzewa T* (pl. *wumu'Dzegwai'*).

5410. back *buPĭ'waT*, belly *Tsii*, chest *nina'Bĭ* breast *Pibi*, milk *PiDza'*, buttocks *TsaBo'*.

5420. skin *Pibi* (Cf. breast 5410), also *Tsibo'PoDo*, bone *obo'* (Cf. *oboP* = hard).

196 5430. blood *Pü*, fat *Tyuhu*, sweat *Kuna'a*.
192 5440. heart *iDiT*, vein *Pauš'*, liver *niwi*, guts *cü*.
5450. anus *TsaBi* (Cf. buttocks 5410), to defecate *Kwir'a*; testicles *nagi'*, phallus *Kwiš'*, cunnus *cuu*, clitoris *uiTsi*, pubic hair *su'hi'*, menstruation *nanu'Dagui*, to copulate *oy'o*.
55. to think *yuhur'i*, death *Tia'u*.
611. knife *Kwibi*, ax *KuTsi'no*, to cut *TsiKya'u* (pl. *TsiBoqa'u*), to chop *KuTsan* (pl. *Poq*), to cut meat with flint flake *Taqua* (Cf. obsidian 122).
612. Instrumental Case *-nu*.
621. bow *Poqo'r'a*, bow-string *PaguKwi*, arrow *huuBe*, arrow-point *Piza'-nu*, obsidian arrow-head *Taqa*, arrow-shaft *uu'aTi*, grooves on the arrow-shaft *TiTsaP'o*; poggamoggan war-club *TiP'i TaPow'o*; elkskin armor *TobPi*; to kill *BaTsi'*, *q'ni'*, to fight *nabbo'e* (pl. *naqoya*); to hunt *Tiboa'uu'i* (pl. *nay'no'a*); war *naa-Kwi'*.
622. digging-stick *Poto*.
623. mocassin *no'q'o*, legging *Kosa*, snow-shoe; *ciKi*, beads *Tuv'-neBi*, ear-ring *nagKa'gue* (cl. ear *naq'a'*), necklace *TiguKya*; breechcloat *PiTsaPoyo*, loin-cloth *oPizin'aKuu*, *ToPaDa'a*; shirt *uar'i*.
6241. house, tent, camp *noBe*, door, window *Tauaq'*.
6242. to cook *sa'a* (pl. same), meat *aTuku'*, metate *naTa'*, to grind seeds *Tucu'*, mush, soup, *nobo*, to eat mush with the fingers *igu*, spoon *KoDo'o*, bread *TiKa'Ba* (Cf. *TiKa'* = to eat)
6243. basket *woBoi*, *Tsam'i'na*, rabbitskin-blanket *uiKya'*.
6244. buckskin *nacoyoyaB*.
6245. to buy *Tüni'K* (pl. same).
625. smoking pipe *Toir'a*.
627. tule boat ("balsa") *saKi*.

TEXTS.

Conversation.

193 1. You saw us last summer when we came with our baby.
nuas Taza' ninumi yuo no'o ni-Tua'-no-s
already summer we (excl.) here come us-son-with-and
i ni-Pon'e
you us-see.

2. This time I came alone without my wife and without my baby.
ya' ni q'ac i-noTi'Ku'-no . Kim'a i-Tua'no